

### Become a test site for J-DSP

- Host a mirror site at your university.
- Include J-DSP in your simulations and class notes.
- Use J-DSP in research.
- Collaborate with ASU and embed J-DSP in your dissemination plans.

#### **Contact Information**

#### **Dr. Andreas Spanias**

Professor, Director of the SenSIP Consortium. Department of Electrical Engineering. Ira A. Fulton School of Engineering Box 5706, GWC 411 Arizona State University Tempe, AZ 85287-5706, USA Email: spanias@asu.edu Phone: (480) 965-1837.



J-DSP was sponsored in part by the National Science Foundation (NSF) EMD and CRCD awards 0817596, 0443137 and 0417604. Any opinions, findings and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this material are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect those of the National Science Foundation.

### Awards

#### J-DSP Awards

Feb 2007: J-DSP Team Award: For developing the outstanding non-commercial software J-DSP for Education and Research, IEEE Phoenix section

Oct 2003: J-DSP voted as one of the top three learning resources for 2003 by the National Engineering Education Delivery System (NEEDS) which holds an annual competition to recognize high-quality, non-commercial courseware designed to enhance engineering education. The NSF-funded J-DSP package was recognized at the 2003 IEEE/ASEE Frontiers in Education (FIE) Conference in Boulder, Colorado.



### http://jdsp.asu.edu



ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY



# http://www.jdsp.asu.edu

#### About the J-DSP Editor

Java-DSP (J-DSP) is an educational software package for online simulations and web-based computer laboratories. J-DSP is based on an object-oriented visual programming environment that enables students to establish and run DSP simulations on the Internet. This universally accessible tool is based on an intuitive "block diagram" programming approach. J-DSP has been developed specifically for education; several functions have been inspired by interactions with students to explain concepts that were not evident with blackboard-type explanations. The functions that J-DSP supports are suitable for basic DSP tutoring as well as for demonstrating advanced algorithms. Basic functions include signal generators, arithmetic functions, convolution, filtering, the FFT, impulse and frequency response plots, etc. Advanced functions include statistical and multirate DSP, fixed-point and PCM quantization blocks, select MPEG-Layer 3 functions, and hidden Markov model (HMM) estimation. More on J-DSP functions and their assessment can be found in: A. Spanias, V. Atti, "Interactive online undergraduate laboratories using "J-DSP," IEEE Transactions on Education, vol. 48, no. 4, pp. 735- 749, Nov. 2005.



## **J-DSP Functionality and Applications**

#### **Basic Functions**

- Fundamental DSP Functions (FFT, IFFT, Windowing etc)
- Basic Arithmetic Functionality
- Multi-rate DSP
- Pole-Zero z-domain diagrams
- Frequency Response
- Visualization Blocks
- Digital Filtering
- FIR/IIR Filter Design
- Spectral Estimation
- 3D Animations
- Signal to noise ratio
- Spectrogram
- Visual impulse response design
- Quantization functions
- Parametric methods



#### **Advanced Functions**

- Analog and Digital Communications
- Control Systems
- Image and 2D Signal Processing
- Speech Analysis and Synthesis
- Time/Frequency Representations
- Hidden Markov Model (HMM) Training
- Perceptual Audio Coding Techniques
- Genomic Signal Processing
- Adaptive Signal Processing
- Beamforming Applications











#### http://jdsp.asu.edu

#### **J-DSP and Sensor Networks**

#### Remote sensing enabled by J-DSP



### Learning the basics of MP3 compression using J-DSP

- Critical band analysis
- Tonal and noise making experiments
- MPEG-1 psychoacoustics model-1 implementation



### J-DSP piano player and phone dialing functions

- J-DSP can be used to introduce signals and systems in freshman and senior high school classes.
- Tone-generators
- MIDI encoder
- DTMF encoder
- Echo and Reverberation Effects





### J-DSP Interface with DSP Boards

- Real-time experiments with J-DSP
- GUI enabled programming of DSP chips
- Interface with Texas Instruments boards
- Sound processing and compression with J-DSP



http://jdsp.asu.edu

### J-DSP External Software Interfaces



MATLAB and LabVIEW are registered trademarks of The Mathworks and National Instruments, respectively.

### **Multi-Disciplinary Applications of J-DSP**



- Genomics
- Analyze the DNA sequences using numerical mapping, FFT power spectrum, and correlations.
- Visualize the 2π/3 periodicity



#### **Earth-Systems**



- A collaborative project between ASU, Johns Hopkins University and Purdue University.
- Functions tailored to perform analysis and visualization of earth system signals.
- Geophysicists are introduced to basic DSP concepts and get hands-on experience with analysis of Earth Systems data.

### A DSP book with J-DSP simulations and experiments

#### **Digital Signal Processing**

#### An Interactive Approach

#### by Andreas Spanias

# The book provides theoretical treatments and Java simulations of the following topics:

- Extensive review of continuous-time signals and systems concepts; Java simulation of sampling.
- Introduction to discrete-time systems and applications;
  J-DSP experiments on digital filters.
- DTFT, FFT, and z-transforms; pole zero diagrams and FFT spectra with Java.
- Filter design; Kaiser, Parks-McClellan, Butterworth/ Chebyshev; Interactive J-DSP FIR/IIR design.
- Multirate systems, downsampling / upsampling, QMF subband coding, A/D Σ-Δ concepts.
- Discrete-time random signals; correlation; channel estimation. J-DSP and spectral estimation.
- International In
- Adaptive filters; LMS and RLS, Noise Cancellation. LMS convergence simulation with J-DSP.
- Quantization effects, fixed-point processing, PCM, roundoff errors, J-DSP Quantization functions.
- Speech processing algorithms. Linear prediction with Java. LPC and CELP standards.
- Audio coding, Filter banks, the MP3 algorithm; Step-by-step Java visualization of Psychoacoustics.

Computer exercises in J-DSP complement the theory and reinforce concept learning. A chapter-by-chapter comprehensive bibliography is provided with more than 100 references to additional sources of information to explore topics in greater depth.

The textbook includes all the appropriate contents and topics for undergraduate or graduate courses in digital signal processing.

The Digital Signal Processing book can be found at: http://www.lulu.com/content/2581497

ISBN 978-1-4243-2524-5



### http://jdsp.asu.edu

J-DSP in the classroom.

### **NSF Multi-University Project on J-DSP Software Development**

### **NSF CCLI Phase 2:**

#### Development and Dissemination of On-Line Laboratories in Networks, Probability Theory, Signals And Systems, And Multimedia Computing



The CCLI-EMD collaborative effort involves five universities, namely, Arizona State University (ASU), the University of Washington-Bothell (UWB), the University of Texas at Dallas (UTD), the University of Rhode Island (URI), and the University of Central Florida (UCF). This project addresses significant educational technology innovations and software extensions that enable the online software Java-DSP (J-DSP) to be used in three courses at these five universities. The Collaborative NSF EMD involves:

- Educational innovation achieved by generating a large volume of new Java software that upgrades considerably the J-DSP graphical user interface (GUI).
- A software development task that extends the mathematical and signal processing functionality of J-DSP so that it can support online computer laboratories in four courses. This task engages five faculty and several students.
- A dissemination and assessment plan that involves five universities in order to test and provide feedback on the new J-DSP GUI and all exercises and content.
- A comprehensive pilot test of a new multi-site laboratory concept that allows students in the five universities to run real-time distributed online simulations.

#### **NSF CCLI Phase 3:**



The CCLI Phase 3 proposal builds on several products and outcomes of two previous Phase 2 CCLI EMDs and revolves around our online software technology J-DSP. This Phase 3 proposed comprehensive project expands the scope of J-DSP beyond Electrical Engineering to other fields associate with multidisciplinary applications that are central to the nations' security and economic welfare. Our first multidisciplinary activity with Johns Hopkins University and two other partners is to create a J-DSP/Earth Systems version which will be customized for earth system sciences and geology, and will also embrace issues of sustainability. The software and associated module will be used in classes at JHU. Our second multidisciplinary activity has to do with extensions of J-DSP to arts and media (with the ASU AME) providing artists with creative web-based DSP software tools and embedding and assessing J-DSP modules in AME courses. A companion activity will embed J-DSP modules in a music synthesis course at the Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology (RHIT). Our third inter-technology activity provides J-DSP and J-DSP-C modules for power engineering courses and embraces issues of renewable energy (with ASU Power Systems). A series of equally important activities with our partners target interdisciplinary and inter-technology areas including: interpreting biological signals from ion-channel sensors with J-DSP (with the Arizona Institute of Nanoelectronics), using J-DSP to expose students to the importance of signal analysis in sensing and genomics (with the ASU SenSIP; http://sensip.asu.edu), embedding J-DSP in PFGA systems courses (with UNM), embedding J-DSP in computing and programming applications (UWB), and embedding J-DSP in DSP courses (with PVAMU).

### J-DSP Assessment http://jdsp.asu.edu

The assessment results were collected from students of EEE 407 (DSP) class.

#### **General Assessment:**



- Lab 1: Difference Equations and Z-Transform
- Lab 2: Pole-Zero Plots and Frequency Responses
- Lab 3: FIR and IIR Filter Design
- Lab 4: The Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)
- Lab 5: Multi-rate Signal Processing and QMF Banks

#### **Publications**

Subjective opinion about J-DSP was collected.

- 95% liked the concept of Internet-based simulations.
- 70% responded that it took them less than 30 minutes to learn how to use J-DSP.
- 85.5% are likely to consider using J-DSP to construct their own educational simulations.

#### **Concept-Specific Assessment:**

Laboratory evaluations, both before using J-DSP (pre-lab) and after (post-lab), were carried out.

- 87% agreed that with the J-DSP filter design exercise they understood which window is suitable for sharp transitions.
- 88% understood better the signal symmetries in the FFT spectra using of J-DSP visualization.
- 91% reported that with J-DSP they understood the relation between the Pole-Zero locations and the frequency response.
- Clausen, A.; Spanias, A.; Xavier, A.; Tampi, M., "A Java signal analysis tool for signal processing experiments," *Proceedings of the 1998 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing, (ICASSP '98)*, vol.3, no. pp.1849-1852 vol.3, Seattle, May 1998.
- Spanias A., et al, "Development of a Web-based Signal and Speech Processing Laboratory for Distance Learning," ASEE Computers in Education Journal, pp. 21-26, Vol. X, No.2, April-June 2000.
- Spanias A., Bizuneh F., "Development of new functions and scripting capabilities in Java-DSP for easy creation and seamless integration of animated DSP simulations in web courses," *Proc. IEEE International Conference on Acoustic, Speech and Sign. Proc. (ICASSP-2001),* pp. 2717-2720, Salt Lake City, May 2001.
- Thrasyvoulou, T.; Tsakalis, K.; Spanias, A., "J-DSP-C, a control systems simulation environment: labs and assessment," Proc. IEEE FIE 2003, pp. T4E\_11- T4E\_16, Denver, Nov. 2003.
- Zaman, M.; Suppappola, A.P.; Spanias, A., "Advanced concepts in time-frequency signal processing made simple," Proc. IEEE FIE 2003, vol. 1, pp. T2E- 10-15 Vol.1, Denver, Nov. 2003.
- Spanias, A.; Ahmed, K.I.U.; Papandreou-Suppappola, A.; Zaman, M., "Assessment of the Java-DSP (J-DSP) on-line laboratory software," *Proc. IEEE . FIE 2003*, vol. 1, pp. T2E- 16-21 Vol.1, Denver, Nov. 2003.
- Spanias, A.; Thrasyvoulou, T.; Yu Song; Panayiotou, C., "Using J-DSP to introduce communications and multumiedia technologies to high schools," *IEEE FIE 2003*, vol. 2, pp. F3A\_22- F3A\_27, Denver, Nov. 2003.
- Yasin, M.; Karam, L.J.; Spanias, A., "On-line laboratories for image and two-dimensional signal processing," IEEE FIE 2003, pp. T3E-19- T3E-22 Vol.1, Denver, Nov. 2003.
- Atti, V.; Spanias, A., "On-line simulation modules for teaching speech and audio compression techniques," Proc. FIE 2003, vol. 1, Denver, Nov. 2003.
- Youngwook Ko; Duman, T.M.; Spanias, A., "On-line laboratory for communication systems using J-DSP," Proc. FIE 2003, vol. 1, pp. T3E-13- T3E-18, Denver, Nov. 2003.
- Spanias, A.; Atti, V.; Thrasyvoulou, T.; Yasin, M.; Zaman, M.; Duman, T.; Karam, L.; Papandreou, A.; Tsakalis, K., "On-line laboratories for speech and image processing and for communication systems using J-DSP," *Proc. IEEE DSP and SPE Workshops*, pp. 174-179, Pine Mountain, Oct. 2002.
- Spanias A., Panayiotou C., Thrasyvoulou T., Atti V., "Java-DSP Interface with MATLAB and its Use in Engineering Education," *Proc. of ASEE-2004 Conference*, Salt Lake City, Utah, June 2004.
- Spanias A., et al., "Teaching Genomics and Bioinformatics to Undergraduates using J-DSP," Proc. of ASEE-2004 Conference, Salt Lake City, June 2004.
- Atti V., Spanias A., Panayiotou C., Song Y., "Teaching Digital Filter Design Techniques Used in High-Fidelity Audio Applications," *Proc. of ASEE-2004 Conference*, June 20-23, 2004 Salt Lake City, Utah.
- Spanias, A.; Panayiotou, C.; Atti, V., "Graphical design of frequency sampling filters for use in a signals and systems laboratory," *IEEE FIE 2004*, pp. T1D- 7-12 Vol. 1, Savannah, Oct. 2004.
- Vu Song; Spanias, A.; Atti, V.; Berishai, V., "Interactive Java modules for the MPEG-1 psychoacoustic model [audio

coding teaching applications]," Proceedings IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing, (ICASSP '05), vol.5, pp. v/581 - v/584, Vol. 5, Philadelphia, March 2005.

- Spanias A., Atti V., "The JAVA-DSP (J-DSP) PROJECT From the Prototype to the Full Implementation and Dissemination," *Proceedings of 2005 ASEE Annual Conference and Exposition*, Portland, June 12-15, 2005.
- Spanias, A.; Atti, V.; Chilimula, R.; Haag, S.; Papandreou-Suppappola, A.; Tepedelenlioglu, C.; Zhang, J.; Bodreaux-Bartels, F.; Stiber, M.; Kasparis, T.; Loizou, P., "Work in progress multi-university development and dissemination of online laboratories in probability theory, signals and systems, and multimedia computing," *Proceedings IEEE FIE-05, pp.* F3G-3-4, Indianapolis, Oct. 2005.
- Spanias, A.; Atti, V., "Workshop Designing Laboratories, Exercises, and Visualization Demos in Signals and Systems Courses using Java-DSP," *Proceedings IEEE FIE-05*, pp. W1A-1- W1A-2, Indianapolis, Oct. 2005.
- Spanias, A.; Atti, V., "Interactive online undergraduate laboratories using J-DSP," IEEE Transactions on Education, vol. 48, no. 4, pp. 735-749, Nov. 2005.
- Spanias A., Chilumula R., Huang C., "Collaborative Signals and Systems Laboratories at ASU, UWB, UCF, UTD, and URI," IEEE Proc. FIE-2006, San Diego, October 2006.
- Spanias A., Chilumula R., Huang C., Stiber M., Loizou P., Kasparis T., "A Collaborative Project on Java-DSP Involving Five Universities," *Proceedings of ASEE Annual Conference and Exposition*, Chicago, June 2006.
- Spanias A., Berisha V., Kwon H., Huang C., Natarajan A., Ferzli R., "Using the Java-DSP Real-Time Hardware Interface In Undergraduate Classes," Session M4D, *IEEE Proc. FIE-2006*, San Diego, October 2006.
- Andreas Spanias, Karthikeyan Ramamurthy, Jayaraman Jayaraman, Mahesh Banavar, Chih-Wei Huang, "Using JDSP and LabVIEW to perform undergraduate labs", *Proceedings of ASEE Conference*, Honolulu, HI, June 2007.
- Karthikeyan Ramamurthy, Andreas Spanias, Linda Hinnov, James Ogg, "On the use of Java-DSP in Earth systems", Proceedings of ASEE Annual Conference and Exposition, Pittsburgh, PA, June 2008.
- Jayaraman Jayaraman Thiagarajan, Kostas Tsakalis, Andreas Spanias, Harvey Thornburg, "On the use of LabVIEW in signals and systems", Proceedings of ASEE Annual Conference and Exposition, Austin, TX, June 2009.
- Andreas Spanias, Linda Hinnov, Michael Stiber, Cajetan Akujuobi, Marios Pattichis, Costas Pattichis, Ed Doering, Karthikeyan Ramamurthy, Shalin Mehta, Raja Ayyanar, Harvey Thornburg "The Java-DSP Phase 3 Project: An Interdisciplinary Multiuniversity Effort", Proceedings of ASEE Annual Conference and Exposition, Austin, TX, June 2009.
- Jayaraman Jayaraman Thiagarajan, Kostas Tsakalis, Andreas Spanias, Harvey Thornburg, "On the use of LabVIEW in signals and systems", Proc. FIE 2009, vol. 1, San Antonio, TX, October 2009.
- Andreas Spanias, Linda Hinnov, Michael Stiber, Cajetan Akujuobi, Marios Pattichis, Costas Pattichis, Ed Doering, Karthikeyan Ramamurthy, Shalin Mehta, Raja Ayyanar, Harvey Thornburg "The Java-DSP Phase 3 Project: An Interdisciplinary Multiuniversity Effort", *Proc. FIE 2009*, vol. 1, San Antonio, TX, October 2009.
- Andreas Spanias, Linda Hinnov, Michael Stiber, Cajetan Akujuobi, Marios Pattichis, Costas Pattichis, Ed Doering, Karthikeyan Ramamurthy, Shalin Mehta, Raja Ayyanar, Harvey Thornburg "The Java-DSP Phase 3 Project: An Interdisciplinary Multiuniversity Effort", *Proceedings of ASEE Annual Conference and Exposition*, Austin, TX, June 2009.

### J-DSP

Andreas Spanias is the director of the J-DSP GUI design and software development team and

the PI on the three NSF projects that supported portions of this project. Several ASU graduate students helped with the development of J-DSP functions including Venkatraman Atti, Costas Panayiotou, Thrassos Thrassyvoulou, Yu Song, Argyris Constantinou, Axel Clausen, Harish Krishnamoorthi, Chih-Wei Huang, Jayaraman Thiagarajan, Karthikeyan Ramamurthy, Ashwin Natarajan, Moushumi Zaman, Khawza Ahmed, Fikre Bizuneh, Ted Painter, Ho-Min Kwon, Mahesh Banavar, Shibani Misra, Visar Berisha, Ravi Chilumula, Maya Tampi, Mohit Shah, Shalin Mehta, and Georgos Stylianou. Certain specialized functions were designed by consulting with several colleagues including: Antonia Papandreou-Suppappola, Michael Stiber, Tolga Duman, Linda Hinnov, Lina Karam, and Kostas Tsakalis. J-DSP concept by A. Spanias.



J-DSP development team in 2007.